



## Vocabulary Checklists

### What changes are there in the Vocabulary Checklists?

There are some changes throughout the Checklists due to changes to the Latin text of the story as well as to bring them more in line with GCSE vocabulary lists and authentic Latin texts. This document contains the both the new and old Checklists, as well as a brief summary of the changes.

#### Stage 1

| UK 4th edition                          | UK 5th edition                          |
|---|---|
| <b>canis</b> <i>dog</i>                 | <b>canis</b> <i>dog</i>                 |
| <b>coquus</b> <i>cook</i>               | <b>coquus</b> <i>cook</i>               |
| <b>est</b> <i>is</i>                    | <b>est</b> <i>is</i>                    |
| <b>filius</b> <i>son</i>                | <b>filia</b> <i>daughter</i>            |
| <b>hortus</b> <i>garden</i>             | <b>filius</b> <i>son</i>                |
| <b>in</b> <i>in</i>                     | <b>hortus</b> <i>garden</i>             |
| <b>labōrat</b> <i>works, is working</i> | <b>in</b> <i>in</i>                     |
| <b>māter</b> <i>mother</i>              | <b>labōrat</b> <i>works, is working</i> |
| <b>pater</b> <i>father</i>              | <b>māter</b> <i>mother</i>              |
| <b>sedet</b> <i>sits, is sitting</i>    | <b>pater</b> <i>father</i>              |
| <b>servus</b> <i>slave</i>              | <b>servus</b> <i>(male) slave</i>       |
| <b>via</b> <i>street</i>                | <b>via</b> <i>street</i>                |

**filia** *daughter* has been added (moved from Stage 19)

**sedet** has been removed and now appears in Checklist 3

**servus** is now glossed as *(male) slave*

#### Stage 2

| UK 4th edition                         | UK 5th edition                       |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| <b>amīcus</b> <i>friend</i>            | <b>amīcus</b> <i>friend</i>          |
| <b>ancilla</b> <i>slave-girl, maid</i> | <b>ancilla</b> <i>(female) slave</i> |
| <b>cēna</b> <i>dinner</i>              | <b>cēna</b> <i>dinner</i>            |
| <b>cibus</b> <i>food</i>               | <b>cibus</b> <i>food</i>             |



|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>dominus</b> <i>master</i><br><b>dormit</b> <i>sleeps</i><br><b>intrat</b> <i>enters</i><br><b>laetus</b> <i>happy</i><br><b>laudat</b> <i>praises</i><br><b>mercātor</b> <i>merchant</i><br><b>quoque</b> <i>also</i><br><b>salūtat</b> <i>greet</i> s | <b>dominus</b> <i>master</i><br><b>dormit</b> <i>sleeps</i><br><b>intrat</b> <i>enters</i><br><b>laetus</b> <i>happy</i><br><b>laudat</b> <i>praises</i><br><b>mercātor</b> <i>merchant</i><br><b>quoque</b> <i>also</i><br><b>salūtat</b> <i>greet</i> s |
|---|---|

**ancilla** is now glossed as *(female) slave*

### Stage 3

| UK 4th edition                          | UK 5th edition                          |
|---|---|
| <b>ad</b> <i>to</i>                     | <b>ad</b> <i>to, towards</i>            |
| <b>bibit</b> <i>drinks</i>              | <b>bibit</b> <i>drinks</i>              |
| <b>circumspectat</b> <i>looks round</i> | <b>circumspectat</b> <i>looks round</i> |
| <b>clāmat</b> <i>shouts</i>             | <b>clāmat</b> <i>shouts</i>             |
| <b>ecce!</b> <i>look!</i>               | <b>et</b> <i>and</i>                    |
| <b>et</b> <i>and</i>                    | <b>exit</b> <i>goes out</i>             |
| <b>exit</b> <i>goes out</i>             | <b>exspectat</b> <i>waits for</i>       |
| <b>exspectat</b> <i>waits for</i>       | <b>iānua</b> <i>door</i>                |
| <b>iānua</b> <i>door</i>                | <b>īrātus</b> <i>angry</i>              |
| <b>īrātus</b> <i>angry</i>              | <b>magnus</b> <i>big</i>                |
| <b>leō</b> <i>lion</i>                  | <b>nāvis</b> <i>ship</i>                |
| <b>magnus</b> <i>big</i>                | <b>nōn</b> <i>not</i>                   |
| <b>nāvis</b> <i>ship</i>                | <b>portat</b> <i>carries</i>            |
| <b>nōn</b> <i>not</i>                   | <b>respondet</b> <i>replies</i>         |
| <b>portat</b> <i>carries</i>            | <b>rīdet</b> <i>laughs, smiles</i>      |
| <b>respondet</b> <i>replies</i>         | <b>salvē!</b> <i>hello!</i>             |
| <b>rīdet</b> <i>laughs, smiles</i>      | <b>sedet</b> <i>sits</i>                |
| <b>salvē!</b> <i>hello!</i>             | <b>taberna</b> <i>shop</i>              |
| <b>surgit</b> <i>gets up, stands up</i> | <b>videt</b> <i>sees</i>                |
| <b>taberna</b> <i>shop, inn</i>         | <b>vīnum</b> <i>wine</i>                |
| <b>videt</b> <i>sees</i>                |   |
| <b>vīnum</b> <i>wine</i>                |   |

**ad** is now glossed as *to, towards*

**ecce!** *look!* has been removed and now appears in Checklist 4



**leō** *lion* has been removed and now appears in Checklist 8

**sedet** *sits* has been added (moved from Stage 1)

**surgit** *gets up, stands up* has been removed and now appears in Checklist 7

**taberna** is now glossed as *shop*

## Stage 4

| UK 4th edition                                | UK 5th edition                                |
|---|---|
| <b>agit</b> <i>does</i>                       | <b>agit</b> <i>does</i>                       |
| <b>ānulus</b> <i>ring</i>                     | <b>ānulus</b> <i>ring</i>                     |
| <b>coquit</b> <i>cooks</i>                    | <b>coquit</b> <i>cooks</i>                    |
| <b>cūr?</b> <i>why?</i>                       | <b>cūr?</b> <i>why?</i>                       |
| <b>ē</b> <i>from, out of</i>                  | <b>ē</b> <i>from, out of</i>                  |
| <b>ego</b> <i>I</i>                           | <b>ecce!</b> <i>look!</i>                     |
| <b>ēheu!</b> <i>oh dear! oh no!</i>           | <b>ego</b> <i>I</i>                           |
| <b>habet</b> <i>has</i>                       | <b>ēheu!</b> <i>oh dear! oh no!</i>           |
| <b>inquit</b> <i>says</i>                     | <b>forum</b> <i>forum, marketplace</i>        |
| <b>iūdex</b> <i>judge</i>                     | <b>habet</b> <i>has</i>                       |
| <b>mendāx</b> <i>liar</i>                     | <b>inquit</b> <i>says</i>                     |
| <b>pecūnia</b> <i>money</i>                   | <b>pecūnia</b> <i>money</i>                   |
| <b>perterritus</b> <i>terrified</i>           | <b>perterritus</b> <i>terrified</i>           |
| <b>poēta</b> <i>poet</i>                      | <b>quaerit</b> <i>looks for, searches for</i> |
| <b>quaerit</b> <i>looks for, searches for</i> | <b>quis?</b> <i>who?</i>                      |
| <b>quis?</b> <i>who?</i>                      | <b>reddit</b> <i>gives back</i>               |
| <b>reddit</b> <i>gives back</i>               | <b>satis</b> <i>enough</i>                    |
| <b>satis</b> <i>enough</i>                    | <b>sed</b> <i>but</i>                         |
| <b>sed</b> <i>but</i>                         | <b>tū</b> <i>you</i>                          |
| <b>signum</b> <i>sign, seal</i>               | <b>vocat</b> <i>calls</i>                     |
| <b>tū</b> <i>you</i>                          |   |
| <b>vocat</b> <i>calls</i>                     |   |

**ecce!** *look!* has been added (moved from Stage 3)

**forum** *forum, marketplace* has been added

**iūdex** *judge* has been removed



**mendāx** *liar* has been removed

**poēta** *poet* has been removed

**signum** *sign, seal* has been removed and now appears in Checklist 8

## Stage 5

| UK 4th edition                             | UK 5th edition                          |
|--|---|
| <b>adest</b> <i>is here</i>                | <b>adest</b> <i>is here</i>             |
| <b>adsunt</b> <i>are here</i>              | <b>adsunt</b> <i>are here</i>           |
| <b>agricola</b> <i>farmer</i>              | <b>agricola</b> <i>farmer</i>           |
| <b>ambulat</b> <i>walks</i>                | <b>ambulat</b> <i>walks</i>             |
| <b>audit</b> <i>hears</i>                  | <b>audit</b> <i>hears, listens to</i>   |
| <b>clāmor</b> <i>shout, uproar</i>         | <b>clāmor</b> <i>noise, shouting</i>    |
| <b>contendit</b> <i>hurries</i>            | <b>contendit</b> <i>hurries</i>         |
| <b>currit</b> <i>runs</i>                  | <b>currit</b> <i>runs</i>               |
| <b>fābula</b> <i>play, story</i>           | <b>fābula</b> <i>play, story</i>        |
| <b>fēmina</b> <i>woman</i>                 | <b>fēmina</b> <i>woman</i>              |
| <b>hodiē</b> <i>today</i>                  | <b>hodiē</b> <i>today</i>               |
| <b>iuvenis</b> <i>young man</i>            | <b>iuvenis</b> <i>young person</i>      |
| <b>meus</b> <i>my, mine</i>                | <b>meus</b> <i>my</i>                   |
| <b>multus</b> <i>much</i>                  | <b>multus</b> <i>much</i>               |
| <b>multī</b> <i>many</i>                   | <b>multī</b> <i>many</i>                |
| <b>optimus</b> <i>very good, excellent</i> | <b>optimus</b> <i>excellent, best</i>   |
| <b>petit</b> <i>makes for, attacks</i>     | <b>petit</b> <i>heads for, attacks</i>  |
| <b>plaudit</b> <i>applauds</i>             | <b>plaudit</b> <i>applauds, claps</i>   |
| <b>puella</b> <i>girl</i>                  | <b>puella</b> <i>girl</i>               |
| <b>senex</b> <i>old man</i>                | <b>senex</b> <i>old man</i>             |
| <b>spectat</b> <i>looks at, watches</i>    | <b>spectat</b> <i>looks at, watches</i> |
| <b>stat</b> <i>stands</i>                  | <b>stat</b> <i>stands</i>               |
| <b>turba</b> <i>crowd</i>                  | <b>turba</b> <i>crowd</i>               |
| <b>ubi?</b> <i>where?</i>                  | <b>ubi?</b> <i>where?</i>               |
| <b>urbs</b> <i>city</i>                    | <b>urbs</b> <i>city</i>                 |
| <b>venit</b> <i>comes</i>                  | <b>venit</b> <i>comes</i>               |

**audit** is now glossed as *hears, listens to*



**clāmor** is now glossed as *noise, shouting*

**iuvenis** is now glossed as *young person*

**meus** is now glossed as *my*

**optimus** is now glossed as *excellent, best*

**petit** is now glossed as *heads for, attacks*

**plaudit** is now glossed as *applauds, claps*

## Stage 6

| UK 4th edition                              | UK 5th edition                              |
|---|---|
| <b>abest</b> <i>is out, is absent</i>       | <b>abest</b> <i>is out, is absent</i>       |
| <b>aberat</b> <i>was out, was absent</i>    | <b>aberat</b> <i>was out, was absent</i>    |
| <b>cubiculum</b> <i>bedroom</i>             | <b>emit</b> <i>buys</i>                     |
| <b>emit</b> <i>buys</i>                     | <b>ferōciter</b> <i>fiercely</i>            |
| <b>ferōciter</b> <i>fiercely</i>            | <b>festīnat</b> <i>hurries</i>              |
| <b>festīnat</b> <i>hurries</i>              | <b>fortis</b> <i>brave, strong</i>          |
| <b>fortis</b> <i>brave</i>                  | <b>fūr</b> <i>thief</i>                     |
| <b>fūr</b> <i>thief</i>                     | <b>intentē</b> <i>closely, carefully</i>    |
| <b>intentē</b> <i>intently, carefully</i>   | <b>libertus</b> <i>freedman, ex-slave</i>   |
| <b>libertus</b> <i>freedman, ex-slave</i>   | <b>ōlim</b> <i>once, some time ago</i>      |
| <b>ōlim</b> <i>once, some time ago</i>      | <b>parvus</b> <i>small</i>                  |
| <b>parvus</b> <i>small</i>                  | <b>per</b> <i>through, along</i>            |
| <b>per</b> <i>through</i>                   | <b>postquam</b> <i>when, after</i>          |
| <b>postquam</b> <i>after</i>                | <b>pulsat</b> <i>hits, punches</i>          |
| <b>pulsat</b> <i>hits, thumps</i>           | <b>quod</b> <i>because</i>                  |
| <b>quod</b> <i>because</i>                  | <b>rēs</b> <i>thing</i>                     |
| <b>rēs</b> <i>thing</i>                     | <b>scrībit</b> <i>writes</i>                |
| <b>scrībit</b> <i>writes</i>                | <b>subitō</b> <i>suddenly</i>               |
| <b>subitō</b> <i>suddenly</i>               | <b>superat</b> <i>overcomes, overpowers</i> |
| <b>superat</b> <i>overcomes, overpowers</i> | <b>tum</b> <i>then</i>                      |
| <b>tum</b> <i>then</i>                      | <b>tuus</b> <i>your</i>                     |
| <b>tuus</b> <i>your, yours</i>              | <b>vēndit</b> <i>sells</i>                  |
| <b>vēndit</b> <i>sells</i>                  | <b>vituperat</b> <i>rebukes, tells off</i>  |
| <b>vituperat</b> <i>blames, curses</i>      |   |



**cubiculum** *bedroom* has been removed

**fortis** is now glossed as *brave, strong*

**intentē** is now glossed as *closely, carefully*

**per** is now glossed as *through, along*

**postquam** is now glossed as *when, after*

**pulsat** is now glossed as *hits, punches*

**tuus** is now glossed as *your*

**vituperat** is now glossed as *rebukes, tells off*

## Stage 7

| UK 4th edition                           | UK 5th edition                                      |
|--|---|
| <b>cēnat</b> <i>dines</i>                | <b>cōnspicit: cōnspexit</b> <i>catches sight of</i> |
| <b>cōnspicit</b> <i>catches sight of</i> | <b>cum</b> <i>with</i>                              |
| <b>cum</b> <i>with</i>                   | <b>facit: fēcit</b> <i>makes, does</i>              |
| <b>facit</b> <i>makes, does</i>          | <b>herī</b> <i>yesterday</i>                        |
| <b>herī</b> <i>yesterday</i>             | <b>ingēns</b> <i>huge</i>                           |
| <b>ingēns</b> <i>huge</i>                | <b>intellegit: intelligit</b> <i>understands</i>    |
| <b>intellegit</b> <i>understands</i>     | <b>lacrimat: lacrimāvit</b> <i>weeps, cries</i>     |
| <b>lacrimat</b> <i>weeps, cries</i>      | <b>mortuus</b> <i>dead</i>                          |
| <b>mortuus</b> <i>dead</i>               | <b>nārrat: nārrāvit</b> <i>tells, relates</i>       |
| <b>nārrat</b> <i>tells, relates</i>      | <b>necat: necāvit</b> <i>kills</i>                  |
| <b>necat</b> <i>kills</i>                | <b>nihil</b> <i>nothing</i>                         |
| <b>nihil</b> <i>nothing</i>              | <b>omnis</b> <i>all</i>                             |
| <b>omnis</b> <i>all</i>                  | <b>parat: parāvit</b> <i>prepares</i>               |
| <b>parat</b> <i>prepares</i>             | <b>prope</b> <i>near</i>                            |
| <b>prope</b> <i>near</i>                 | <b>rogat: rogāvit</b> <i>asks</i>                   |
| <b>rogat</b> <i>asks</i>                 | <b>surgit: surrēxit</b> <i>gets up, rises</i>       |
| <b>tacitē</b> <i>quietly</i>             | <b>tacitē</b> <i>quietly, silently</i>              |
| <b>tamen</b> <i>however</i>              | <b>tamen</b> <i>however</i>                         |
| <b>terret</b> <i>frightens</i>           | <b>terret: terruit</b> <i>frightens</i>             |
| <b>valdē</b> <i>very much</i>            | <b>valdē</b> <i>very much, very</i>                 |



**cēnat** *dines* has been removed

**tacitē** is now glossed as *quietly, silently*

**valdē** is now glossed as *very much, very*

From this point on, verbs are listed in the third person singular present and perfect; this is a change from standard practice in the 4th edition. As this is a universal change, we have not listed every example in this document.

## Stage 8

| UK 4th edition                            | UK 5th edition                               |
|---|--|
| <b>agitat</b> <i>chases, hunts</i>        | <b>agitat: agitāvit</b> <i>chases, hunts</i> |
| <b>cōnsūmit</b> <i>eats</i>               | <b>cōnsūmit: cōnsūmpsit</b> <i>eats</i>      |
| <b>dūcit</b> <i>leads, takes</i>          | <b>dūcit: dūxit</b> <i>leads, takes</i>      |
| <b>eum</b> <i>him</i>                     | <b>eum</b> <i>him</i>                        |
| <b>facile</b> <i>easily</i>               | <b>facile</b> <i>easily</i>                  |
| <b>ferōx</b> <i>fierce</i>                | <b>ferōx</b> <i>fierce, ferocious</i>        |
| <b>gladius</b> <i>sword</i>               | <b>gladius</b> <i>sword</i>                  |
| <b>hic</b> <i>this</i>                    | <b>hic</b> <i>this</i>                       |
| <b>ignāvus</b> <i>cowardly</i>            | <b>ignāvus</b> <i>cowardly</i>               |
| <b>nūntius</b> <i>messenger</i>           | <b>leō</b> <i>lion</i>                       |
| <b>pēs</b> <i>foot</i>                    | <b>nūntius</b> <i>messenger</i>              |
| <b>porta</b> <i>gate</i>                  | <b>pēs</b> <i>foot</i>                       |
| <b>postulat</b> <i>demands</i>            | <b>porta</b> <i>gate</i>                     |
| <b>puer</b> <i>boy</i>                    | <b>postulat: postulāvit</b> <i>demands</i>   |
| <b>pugnat</b> <i> fights</i>              | <b>puer</b> <i>boy</i>                       |
| <b>saepe</b> <i>often</i>                 | <b>pugnat: pugnāvit</b> <i> fights</i>       |
| <b>sanguis</b> <i>blood</i>               | <b>saepe</b> <i>often</i>                    |
| <b>silva</b> <i>wood</i>                  | <b>sanguis</b> <i>blood</i>                  |
| <b>spectāculum</b> <i>show, spectacle</i> | <b>signum</b> <i>seal, signal, sign</i>      |
| <b>statim</b> <i>at once</i>              | <b>silva</b> <i>wood, forest</i>             |
| <b>tōtus</b> <i>whole</i>                 | <b>statim</b> <i>at once</i>                 |
|   | <b>tōtus</b> <i>whole</i>                    |

**ferōx** is now glossed as *fierce, ferocious*

**leō** *lion* has been added (moved from Stage 3)



**signum** *seal, signal, sign* has been added (moved from Stage 4)

**silva** is now glossed as *wood, forest*

**spectāculum** *show, spectacle* has been removed

## Stage 9

| UK 4th edition                            | UK 5th edition                                       |
|---|--|
| <b>agnōscit</b> <i>recognises</i>         | <b>agnōscit: agnōvit</b> <i>recognises</i>           |
| <b>celeriter</b> <i>quickly</i>           | <b>celeriter</b> <i>quickly</i>                      |
| <b>cupit</b> <i>wants</i>                 | <b>cupit: cupīvit</b> <i>wants</i>                   |
| <b>dat</b> <i>gives</i>                   | <b>dat: dedit</b> <i>gives</i>                       |
| <b>diēs</b> <i>day</i>                    | <b>diēs</b> <i>day</i>                               |
| <b>ēmittit</b> <i>throws, sends out</i>   | <b>ēmittit: ēmisit</b> <i>throws, sends out</i>      |
| <b>fert</b> <i>brings, carries</i>        | <b>fert: tulit</b> <i>brings, carries</i>            |
| <b>homō</b> <i>human being, man</i>       | <b>homō</b> <i>human being, man</i>                  |
| <b>hospes</b> <i>guest</i>                | <b>hospes</b> <i>guest</i>                           |
| <b>ille</b> <i>that</i>                   | <b>ille</b> <i>that</i>                              |
| <b>īnspicit</b> <i>looks at, examines</i> | <b>īnspicit: īnspexit</b> <i>examines, inspects</i>  |
| <b>iterum</b> <i>again</i>                | <b>iterum</b> <i>again</i>                           |
| <b>manet</b> <i>remains, stays</i>        | <b>manet: mānsit</b> <i>remains, stays</i>           |
| <b>medius</b> <i>middle</i>               | <b>medius</b> <i>middle</i>                          |
| <b>mox</b> <i>soon</i>                    | <b>mox</b> <i>soon</i>                               |
| <b>offert</b> <i>offers</i>               | <b>offert: obtulit</b> <i>offers</i>                 |
| <b>ostendit</b> <i>shows</i>              | <b>ostendit: ostendit</b> <i>shows</i>               |
| <b>post</b> <i>after</i>                  | <b>post</b> <i>after, behind</i>                     |
| <b>prōcēdit</b> <i>proceeds, advances</i> | <b>prōcēdit: prōcessit</b> <i>proceeds, advances</i> |
| <b>pulcher</b> <i>beautiful</i>           | <b>pulcher</b> <i>beautiful</i>                      |
| <b>revenit</b> <i>comes back, returns</i> | <b>revenit: revēnit</b> <i>comes back, returns</i>   |
| <b>trādit</b> <i>hands over</i>           | <b>trādit: trādidit</b> <i>hands over</i>            |

**īnspicit** is now glossed as *examines, inspects*

**post** is now glossed as *after, behind*





## Stage 10

| UK 4th edition                             | UK 5th edition                                     |
|--|--|
| <b>abit</b> <i>goes away</i>               | <b>abit: abiit</b> <i>goes away</i>                |
| <b>accipit</b> <i>accepts</i>              | <b>accipit: accēpit</b> <i>accepts</i>             |
| <b>callidus</b> <i>clever, cunning</i>     | <b>callidus</b> <i>clever</i>                      |
| <b>contentus</b> <i>satisfied</i>          | <b>capit: cēpit</b> <i>captures, takes</i>         |
| <b>exclāmat</b> <i>exclaims</i>            | <b>contentus</b> <i>satisfied</i>                  |
| <b>frāter</b> <i>brother</i>               | <b>exclāmat: exclāmāvit</b> <i>exclaims</i>        |
| <b>habitat</b> <i>lives</i>                | <b>frāter</b> <i>brother</i>                       |
| <b>imperium</b> <i>empire</i>              | <b>habitat: habitāvit</b> <i>lives</i>             |
| <b>invenit</b> <i>finds</i>                | <b>imperium</b> <i>empire</i>                      |
| <b>liber</b> <i>book</i>                   | <b>invenit: invēnit</b> <i>finds</i>               |
| <b>nōs</b> <i>we</i>                       | <b>liber</b> <i>book</i>                           |
| <b>nūntiat</b> <i>announces</i>            | <b>nōs</b> <i>we</i>                               |
| <b>pāx</b> <i>peace</i>                    | <b>nūntiat: nūntiāvit</b> <i>announces</i>         |
| <b>portus</b> <i>harbour</i>               | <b>pāx</b> <i>peace</i>                            |
| <b>quam</b> <i>than</i>                    | <b>portus</b> <i>harbour</i>                       |
| <b>semper</b> <i>always</i>                | <b>quam</b> <i>than; how</i>                       |
| <b>servat</b> <i>saves, looks after</i>    | <b>semper</b> <i>always</i>                        |
| <b>sōlus</b> <i>alone</i>                  | <b>servat: servāvit</b> <i>saves, keeps (safe)</i> |
| <b>suus</b> <i>his, her, their</i>         | <b>sōlus</b> <i>alone, lonely</i>                  |
| <b>tacet</b> <i>is silent, is quiet</i>    | <b>suus</b> <i>his, her, their</i>                 |
| <b>uxor</b> <i>wife</i>                    | <b>tacet: tacuit</b> <i>is silent, is quiet</i>    |
| <b>vehementer</b> <i>violently, loudly</i> | <b>uxor</b> <i>wife</i>                            |
| <b>vōs</b> <i>you (plural)</i>             | <b>vehementer</b> <i>loudly, energetically</i>     |
|  | <b>vōs</b> <i>you (plural)</i>                     |

**callidus** is now glossed as *clever*

**capit: cēpit** *captures, takes* has been added (moved from Stage 11)

**quam** is now glossed as *than; how*

**servat** is now glossed as *saves, keeps (safe)*

**sōlus** is now glossed as *alone, lonely*

**vehementer** is now glossed as *loudly, energetically*



## Stage 11

| UK 4th edition                            | UK 5th edition                                    |
|---|---|
| <b>capit</b> <i>takes</i>                 | <b>cīvis</b> <i>citizen</i>                       |
| <b>cīvis</b> <i>citizen</i>               | <b>convenit: convēnit</b> <i>gathers, meets</i>   |
| <b>convenit</b> <i>gathers, meets</i>     | <b>crēdit: crēdidit</b> <i>trusts, believes</i>   |
| <b>crēdit</b> <i>trusts, believes</i>     | <b>dē</b> <i>about; down from</i>                 |
| <b>dē</b> <i>about</i>                    | <b>favet: fāvit</b> <i>favours, supports</i>      |
| <b>favet</b> <i>supports</i>              | <b>igitur</b> <i>therefore, and so</i>            |
| <b>invītat</b> <i>invites</i>             | <b>invītat: invītāvit</b> <i>invites</i>          |
| <b>it</b> <i>goes</i>                     | <b>it: iit</b> <i>goes</i>                        |
| <b>legit</b> <i>reads</i>                 | <b>legit: lēgit</b> <i>reads</i>                  |
| <b>liberālis</b> <i>generous</i>          | <b>liberālis</b> <i>generous</i>                  |
| <b>minimē!</b> <i>no!</i>                 | <b>minimē!</b> <i>definitely not! no!</i>         |
| <b>mūrus</b> <i>wall</i>                  | <b>mūrus</b> <i>wall</i>                          |
| <b>noster</b> <i>our</i>                  | <b>noster</b> <i>our</i>                          |
| <b>nunc</b> <i>now</i>                    | <b>nunc</b> <i>now</i>                            |
| <b>placet</b> <i>it pleases</i>           | <b>placet: placuit</b> <i>it pleases</i>          |
| <b>pīmus</b> <i>first</i>                 | <b>pīmus</b> <i>first</i>                         |
| <b>prōmittit</b> <i>promises</i>          | <b>prōmittit: prōmīsit</b> <i>promises</i>        |
| <b>pugna</b> <i>fight</i>                 | <b>pugna</b> <i>fight</i>                         |
| <b>senātor</b> <i>senator</i>             | <b>senātor</b> <i>senator</i>                     |
| <b>sollicitus</b> <i>worried, anxious</i> | <b>sollicitus</b> <i>troubled, anxious</i>        |
| <b>stultus</b> <i>stupid</i>              | <b>stultus</b> <i>foolish</i>                     |
| <b>valē!</b> <i>goodbye!</i>              | <b>valē!</b> <i>goodbye!</i>                      |
| <b>verberat</b> <i>strikes, beats</i>     | <b>verberat: verberāvit</b> <i>strikes, beats</i> |
| <b>vir</b> <i>man</i>                     | <b>vir</b> <i>man</i>                             |

**capit** *takes* has been removed and now appears in Checklist 10

**dē** is now glossed as *about; down from*

**favet** is now glossed as *favours, supports*

**igitur** *therefore, and so* has been added (moved from Stage 12)

**minimē!** is now glossed as *definitely not! no!*

**sollicitus** is now glossed as *troubled, anxious*

**stultus** is now glossed as *foolish*



## Stage 12

| UK 4th edition                                 | UK 5th edition                                 |
|--|--|
| <b>āmittit</b> <i>loses</i>                    | <b>āmittit: āmīsit</b> <i>loses</i>            |
| <b>complet</b> <i>fills</i>                    | <b>bonus</b> <i>good, worthy</i>               |
| <b>custōdit</b> <i>guards</i>                  | <b>complet: complēvit</b> <i>fills</i>         |
| <b>epistula</b> <i>letter</i>                  | <b>custōdit: custōdīvit</b> <i>guards</i>      |
| <b>flamma</b> <i>flame</i>                     | <b>epistula</b> <i>letter</i>                  |
| <b>fortiter</b> <i>bravely</i>                 | <b>flamma</b> <i>flame</i>                     |
| <b>frūstrā</b> <i>in vain</i>                  | <b>fortiter</b> <i>bravely</i>                 |
| <b>fugit</b> <i>runs away, flees</i>           | <b>frūstrā</b> <i>in vain</i>                  |
| <b>fundus</b> <i>farm</i>                      | <b>fugit: fūgit</b> <i>runs away, flees</i>    |
| <b>iacet</b> <i>lies</i>                       | <b>fundus</b> <i>farm</i>                      |
| <b>iam</b> <i>now</i>                          | <b>iacet: iacuit</b> <i>lies</i>               |
| <b>igitur</b> <i>therefore</i>                 | <b>iam</b> <i>now</i>                          |
| <b>mīrābilis</b> <i>strange, extraordinary</i> | <b>mīrābilis</b> <i>strange, extraordinary</i> |
| <b>mittit</b> <i>sends</i>                     | <b>mittit: mīsit</b> <i>sends</i>              |
| <b>mōns</b> <i>mountain</i>                    | <b>mōns</b> <i>mountain</i>                    |
| <b>optimē</b> <i>very well</i>                 | <b>optimē</b> <i>very well</i>                 |
| <b>paene</b> <i>nearly, almost</i>             | <b>paene</b> <i>nearly, almost</i>             |
| <b>sentit</b> <i>feels</i>                     | <b>sentit: sēnsit</b> <i>feels</i>             |
| <b>tandem</b> <i>at last</i>                   | <b>tandem</b> <i>at last</i>                   |
| <b>templum</b> <i>temple</i>                   | <b>templum</b> <i>temple</i>                   |
| <b>terra</b> <i>ground, land</i>               | <b>terra</b> <i>ground, land</i>               |
| <b>timet</b> <i>is afraid, fears</i>           | <b>timet: timuit</b> <i>is afraid, fears</i>   |
| You have also met these numbers:               | You have also met these numbers:               |
| <b>ūnus</b> <i>one</i>                         | <b>ūnus</b> <i>one</i>                         |
| <b>duo</b> <i>two</i>                          | <b>duo</b> <i>two</i>                          |
| <b>trēs</b> <i>three</i>                       | <b>trēs</b> <i>three</i>                       |

**bonus** *good, worthy* has been added (moved from Stage 16)

**igitur** *therefore* has been removed and now appears in Checklist 11