



# Vocabulary Changes

## Introduction

*Below is the complete text of the UK 5th edition introduction to the vocabulary section in the Language Information. This has changed slightly from that in the 4th edition. The new introduction also explains how words will be listed in the Vocabulary: in some instances this is different to how words were listed in the 4th edition.*

*Changes are indicated by **red** text.*

1 Nouns are usually listed in the nominative singular.

For example: **amicus** friend

2 Third declension nouns, **however, are listed** in both the nominative and the accusative singular.

For example: **leō: leōnem** lion

This means that **leō** is the nominative singular and leōnem the accusative singular of the Latin word for 'lion'.

3 Practice examples

Find the nominative singular of the following words:

novāculam

lupum

sanguinem

stēllae

īfantēs

mūrō

cīvibus

4 Verbs are usually listed in the **third person singular of the** present and perfect tenses.



For example: **parat: parāvit** *prepares*

This **indicates** that **parat** means *s/he prepares* and **parāvit** means *s/he prepared or has prepared*.

5 If only one of these tenses is used in Book I, then only that tense is listed.

For example: **exspīrāvit** *died*

6 Sometimes, if the perfect tense looks somewhat different from the present tense, it will be listed separately, as well as with its present tense.

For example: **dat: dedit** *gives*

**dedit** *gave*

7 Practice examples

Find the meaning of the following words, some of which are in the present tense and some in the perfect:

laudat

laudāvit

respondit

respondet

intellēxit

accēpit

salūtāvit

tenet

dēposuit

fūgit

8 Phrases (e.g. **grātiās agit**, **rem intellegit**, etc.) are listed under both words of the phrase.

9 Some Latin words have more than one possible translation. Always choose the



most suitable translation for the sentence you are working on.

cīvēs perterritī **portum petēbant**. *The terrified citizens **were heading for the harbour**.*

pistōrēs irātī mercātōrem **petēbant**. *The angry bakers **were attacking** the merchant.*

10 Where a word appears in a Vocabulary checklist in Stages 1–12, it is marked with the relevant Stage number in the following pages.

For example: 1 **canis: canem** dog

This means that **canis** appears as a Vocabulary checklist word in Stage 1.

### Vocabulary list

Below are tables of all the words which have had some change in the way they are listed at the back of the book. The words which have had no change have not been included in this document.

#### Key

Latin word has been added
Latin word has been removed
Meanings have been altered
Listing of word has been altered

#### a

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
ad	<i>to, towards, at</i>	<i>towards</i> added to meanings
adest	<i>is here, is present</i>	<i>is present</i> added to meanings
administrat	<i>manages</i>	meaning changed from <i>looks after</i>
fābulam agit	<i>acts out a play</i>	meaning changed from <i>acts a play</i>



grātiās agit	<i>thanks, is grateful</i>	meaning changed from <i>thanks, gives thanks</i>
negōtium agit	<i>does business</i>	meaning changed from <i>does business, works</i>
amat	<i>loves</i>	new listing
amīca	<i>(female) friend</i>	new listing
amīcus	<i>(male) friend</i>	meaning changed from <i>friend</i>
amīcissimus	<i>very friendly, very good friend</i>	<i>very good friend</i> added to meanings
ancilla	<i>(female) slave, enslaved woman</i>	meaning changed from <i>slave-girl, maid</i>
anxius	<i>worried</i>	meaning changed from <i>anxious</i>
aper: aprum	<i>boar</i>	new listing
apodytērium	<i>changing room</i>	meaning changed from <i>changing-room</i>
appāruit	<i>appeared</i>	<i>previously glossed in the present tense</i>
argūmentum	<i>evidence</i>	meaning changed from <i>proof, evidence</i>
artifex: artificem	<i>artist, craftsman</i>	meaning changed from <i>artist, craftsman</i>
ātrium	<i>atrium (reception room)</i>	meaning changed from <i>atrium main room</i>
audāx	<i>bold, courageous</i>	new listing
avārus	<i>miser (stingy person)</i>	meaning changed from <i>miser</i>

**b**

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
barbarus	<i>foreigner, barbarian</i>	meaning changed from <i>barbarian</i>
benignus	<i>kind, generous</i>	meaning changed from <i>kind</i>
bēstia	<i>wild animal</i>	meaning changed from <i>wild beast</i>
bēstiārius	<i>beast fighter</i>	meaning changed from <i>a gladiator who fights animals, beast-fighter</i>
bonus	<i>good, worthy</i>	new listing

**c**

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
caldārium	<i>hot room</i>	new listing
callidus	<i>clever</i>	meaning changed from <i>clever, cunning</i>
callidior	<i>more clever</i>	meaning changed from <i>more cunning, more clever</i>
callidissimus	<i>very clever</i>	new listing
capit: cēpit	<i>catches, captures, takes</i>	<i>catches, captures</i> , added to meanings
caudex: caudicem	<i>idiot</i>	meaning changed from <i>blockhead, idiot</i>
cavē!	<i>beware!</i>	new listing
cecidit	<i>fell</i>	new listing
cēnat: cēnāvit	<i>eats dinner, dines</i>	meaning changed from <i>dines, has dinner</i>
cēpit	<i>caught, captured, took</i>	<i>caught, captured</i> added to meanings



cēra	wax tablet	meaning changed from wax, wax tablet
Christiānus	Christian	removed from vocabulary
cēteri	the others, the rest	new listing
clāmor: clāmōrem	noise, shouting	meaning changed from shout, uproar
cōgitat	considers	removed from vocabulary
columba	dove, darling	darling added
commōtus	moved, shaken	meaning changed from moved, affected
cōnfēcit	finished	removed from vocabulary
cōnsilium capit	makes a plan, has an idea	removed from vocabulary
cōnspicit: cōnspexit	catches sight of, notices	notices added to meanings
corrigit: corrēxit	amends, puts right	new listing
crēdit: crēdidit	believes in, trusts	meaning changed from trusts, believes, has faith in
cupit: cupīvit	wants, desires	desires added to meanings
cūrat: cūrāvit	cares for	meaning changed from looks after
nihil cūrat	does not care	meaning changed from nihil cūrō I don't care

## d

Latin	Meaning	Change
dēcidit	fell down	removed from vocabulary
dēliciae	sweetheart	meaning changed from darling
dēnārius	denarius (small coin)	meaning changed from a



		<i>denarius (coin)</i>
dēpōnit: dēposuit	<i>takes off</i>	meaning changed from <i>puts down, takes off</i>
dēsiste!	<i>stop!</i>	new listing
dēsistit	<i>stops</i>	removed from vocabulary
diū	<i>for a long time</i>	new listing
dīvisor: dīvisōrem	<i>divisor (agent hired to distribute bribes)</i>	meaning changed from <i>distributor, a man hired to bribe electors</i>
doctus	<i>skilful, experienced</i>	meaning changed from <i>educated, skilful</i>
domina	<i>lady (of the household)</i>	meaning changed from <i>mistress, madam</i>
dominus	<i>master (of the household)</i>	meaning changed from <i>master</i>
in mātrimōnium dūxit	<i>married</i>	new listing

## e

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
eam	<i>her, it</i>	<i>it</i> added to meanings
eās	<i>them</i>	new listing
ērāsit	<i>removed, erased</i>	new listing
ērubēscit	<i>blushes</i>	new listing
ex	<i>from, out of</i>	meaning changed from <i>out of, from</i>
excitāvit	<i>woke up, roused</i>	meaning changed from <i>aroused, woke up</i>
exclāmat: exclāmāvit	<i>exclaims, shouts out</i>	meaning changed from <i>exclaims, shouts</i>
exercet	<i>exercises</i>	new listing
sē exercet	<i>takes exercise</i>	new listing



## f

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
fābulam agit	<i>acts out a play</i>	new listing
fābulam dat	<i>puts on a play</i>	new listing
fēlīx:fēlīcem	<i>lucky, fortunate</i>	<i>fortunate</i> added to meanings
fert: tulit	<i>brings, carries</i>	<b>tulit</b> now listed in the Latin
follis: follem	<i>punchball</i>	new listing
fortis	<i>brave, strong</i>	<i>strong</i> added to meanings
forum	<i>forum (marketplace)</i>	meaning changed from <i>forum, market-place</i>
fremit	<i>roars</i>	removed from vocabulary
fugitīvus	<i>fugitive (from slavery)</i>	new listing
fūnambulū	<i>tightrope walker</i>	meaning changed from <i>tight-rope walker</i>
furcifer	<i>scoundrel, rascal</i>	meaning changed from <i>scoundrel!</i>
fūstis: fūstem	<i>club, stick</i>	<i>stick</i> added to meanings

## g

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
garrit	<i>chatters, gossips</i>	new listing
Graeculus	<i>poor little Greek</i>	meaning changed from <i>poor Greek</i>
grātiās agit	<i>thanks, is grateful</i>	meaning changed from <i>thanks, gives thanks</i>

## h

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
hausit	<i>drained</i>	meaning changed from <i>drained, drank up</i>





homō: hominem	<i>person, human being, man</i>	meaning changed from <i>human being, man</i>
hūc	<i>here, to this place</i>	meaning changed from <i>here, to here</i>

## i

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
iacet: iacuit	<i>lies, rests</i>	<i>rests</i> added to meanings
immōtus	<i>still, motionless</i>	new listing
impetus	<i>attack</i>	new listing
impūne	<i>safely</i>	new listing
incendium	<i>blaze, fire</i>	meaning changed from <i>fire, blaze</i>
inquit: inquit	<i>says</i>	listing changed from <b>inquit</b> <i>says, said</i>
īnscrīptiō: īnscrīptiōnem	<i>writing, inscription</i>	meaning changed from <i>inscription, notice, writing</i>
īnspicit: īnspexit	<i>examines, inspects</i>	meaning changed from <i>looks at, inspects, examines</i>
īnstitor: īnstitōrem	<i>pedlar, street vendor</i>	removed from vocabulary
īnsula	<i>block of flats</i>	new listing
rem intellegit	<i>understands the truth</i>	new listing
intentē	<i>closely, carefully</i>	meaning changed from <i>intently, carefully</i>
intrō īte	<i>go inside</i>	removed from vocabulary
iuvenis: iuvenem	<i>young person</i>	meaning changed from <i>young man</i>



## l

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
lacrimat: lacrimāvit	<i>cries, weeps</i>	meaning changed from <i>weeps, cries</i>
larārium	<i>lararium (shrine of household gods)</i>	meaning changed from <i>shrine of the household gods</i>
larēs	<i>Lares (household gods)</i>	meaning changed from <i>household gods</i>
liberta	<i>freedwoman, ex-slave (female)</i>	new listing
libertus	<i>freedman, ex-slave (male)</i>	meaning changed from <i>freedman, ex-slave</i>
lingua	<i>language, tongue</i>	meaning changed from <i>tongue, language</i>
locus	<i>place</i>	removed from vocabulary
longē	<i>far, a long way</i>	meaning changed from <i>a long way, far</i>

## m

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
magnificē	<i>impressively, magnificently</i>	<i>impressively</i> added to meanings
magnificus	<i>impressive, magnificent</i>	<i>impressive</i> added to meanings
manus	<i>hand</i>	new listing
mātrimōnium	<i>marriage</i>	new listing
in mātrimōnium dūxit	<i>married</i>	new listing
minimē!	<i>definitely not! no!</i>	<i>definitely not!</i> added to meanings
moribundus	<i>almost dead</i>	meaning changed from <i>almost dead, dying</i>



multī	<i>many</i>	new listing
murmillō: murmillōnem	<i>murmillō (heavily armed gladiator)</i>	meaning changed from <i>heavily armed gladiator</i>
mūrus	<i>(outside) wall</i>	meaning changed from <i>wall</i>

**n**

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
nārrat: nārrāvit	<i>tells, narrates</i>	meaning changed from <i>tells, relates</i>
rem nārrāvit	<i>told the story</i>	new listing
negōtium agit	<i>does business</i>	new listing
nihil cūrat	<i>does not care</i>	listing changed from <b>nihil cūrō</b> <i>I don't care</i>
nōtus	<i>famous, well known</i>	meaning changed from <i>well-known, famous</i>
nōtissimus	<i>very famous, very well known</i>	meaning changed from <i>very well-known</i>

**o**

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
obstinatē	<i>stubbornly</i>	removed from vocabulary
Orcus	<i>underworld</i>	new listing
ōrnātrīx: ōrnātrīcem	<i>hairdresser, stylist</i>	new listing
ōtiōsus	<i>on holiday, taking time off</i>	meaning changed from <i>idle, on holiday, on vacation</i>

**p**

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
palaestra	<i>palaestra (exercise area)</i>	meaning changed from <i>palaestra, exercise area</i>



parce!	have pity!	meaning changed from <i>spare me! have pity on me!</i>
pariēs: parietem	(internal) wall	meaning changed from <i>wall</i>
paulīser	for a short time	new listing
per	through, along	<i>along</i> added to meanings
periit	died, perished	<b>perit</b> now only listed in the perfect tense
personātus	wearing a mask	new listing
pervēnit	reached, arrived	meaning changed from <i>reached, arrived at</i>
pēs: pedem	paw, foot	meaning changed from <i>foot, paw</i>
pessimus	very bad	meaning changed from <i>worst, very bad</i>
pestis: pestem	pest, nuisance	meaning changed from <i>pest, scoundrel</i>
petit: petīvit	makes for, heads for, attacks	meaning changed from <i>makes for, attacks, seeks</i>
pictor:pictōrem	painter, artist	removed from vocabulary
piscīna	fish pond	meaning changed from <i>fish-pond</i>
pōculum	cup	meaning changed from <i>wine-cup</i>
post	after, behind	<i>behind</i> added to meanings
postrīdiē	(on) the next day	meaning changed from <i>on the next day</i>
posuit	put up, placed	meaning changed from <i>placed, put up</i>



praemium	reward, prize	meaning changed from <i>profit, reward</i>
pretiōsus	precious, expensive	meaning changed from <i>expensive, precious</i>
rem probat	proves the case	new listing
proprius	right, proper	removed from vocabulary
prōvocāvit	challenged	meaning changed from <i>called out, challenged</i>
pugil: pugilem	boxer	new listing
pulcher: pulchrum	beautiful, handsome	<i>handsome</i> added to meanings
pulchrior	more beautiful, more handsome	<i>more handsome</i> added to meanings
pulcherrimus	very beautiful, very handsome	<i>very handsome</i> added to meanings
pulsat: pulsāvit	knocks at, hits, punches	meaning changed from <i>hits, knocks at, punches</i>

## q

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
quaerit: quaesīvit	looks for, searches for	meaning changed from <i>searches for, looks for</i>
quantī?	how much?	meaning changed from <i>what price? how much?</i>
quō?	where (to)?	meaning changed from <i>where? where to?</i>

## r

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
rādit	<i>scrapes</i>	new listing



rapuit	<i>seized, grabbed</i>	<b>rapit</b> now only listed in the perfect tense
rediit	<i>went back, returned</i>	meaning changed from <i>went back, came back, returned</i>
rēs: rem	<i>thing, matter</i>	<i>matter</i> added to meanings
rem cōgitat	<i>considers the problem</i>	removed from vocabulary
rem cōnfēcit	<i>finished the job</i>	removed from vocabulary
rem nārāvit	<i>told the story</i>	listing now in the perfect tense
respīrāvit	<i>recovered consciousness</i>	meaning changed from <i>recovered breath. recovered consciousness</i>
rētiārius	<i>retiarius (gladiator with a net)</i>	meaning changed from <i>net-fighter</i>
retinet	<i>holds back, keeps (back)</i>	meaning changed from <i>holds back, keeps</i>
rīdiculus	<i>ridiculous, laughable</i>	meaning changed from <i>ridiculous, silly</i>

## S

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
sacrificium	<i>sacrifice, offering</i>	meaning changed from <i>offering, sacrifice</i>
salit	<i>jumps, leaps</i>	meaning changed from <i>leaps, jumps</i>
scaena	<i>stage</i>	meaning changed from <i>stage, scene</i>



scrīptor: scrīptōrem	<i>signwriter</i>	meaning changed from <i>sign-writer</i>
scurrīlis	<i>rude, vulgar</i>	<i>vulgar</i> added to meanings
sē exercet	<i>takes exercise</i>	new listing
sēmirutus	<i>half collapsed</i>	meaning changed from <i>half-collapsed</i>
sēmisorpnus	<i>half asleep</i>	meaning changed from <i>half-asleep</i>
senior	<i>older</i>	meaning changed from <i>older, elder</i>
sēnsim	<i>gradually, slowly</i>	meaning changed from <i>slowly, gradually</i>
servat: servāvit	<i>saves, keeps (safe), looks after</i>	meaning changed from <i>saves, looks after, preserves</i>
servus	<i>(male) slave, enslaved man</i>	meaning changed from <i>slave</i>
sibi	<i>to himself, to herself</i>	<i>to herself</i> added to meanings
signum	<i>seal, signal, sign</i>	meaning changed from <i>sign, seal, signal</i>
silva	<i>wood, forest</i>	<i>forest</i> added to meanings
sollicitus	<i>troubled, anxious</i>	meaning changed from <i>worried, anxious</i>
sonus	<i>sound</i>	meaning changed from <i>sound, noise</i>
sordidus	<i>dirty, filthy</i>	<i>filthy</i> added to meanings



spectāculum	<i>spectacle, show</i>	meaning changed from <i>show, spectacle</i>
stola	<i>(long) dress</i>	meaning changed from <i>dress</i>
strigil: strigilem	<i>strigil, scraper</i>	new listing
stultus	<i>foolish</i>	meaning change from <i>stupid</i>
stultior	<i>more foolish</i>	meaning changed from <i>more stupid</i>
stultissimus	<i>very foolish</i>	meaning changed from <i>very stupid</i>
sunt	<i>are</i>	new listing
Syrius	<i>Syrian</i>	removed from vocabulary

## t

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
tepidārium	<i>warm room</i>	new listing
timet: timuit	<i>is afraid (of), fears</i>	meaning changed from <i>is afraid, fears</i>
tremor: tremōrem	<i>earth tremor</i>	meaning changed from <i>trembling, tremor</i>
trīclīnium	<i>dining room</i>	meaning changed from <i>dining-room</i>
trīstē	<i>sadly</i>	removed from vocabulary
turbulentus	<i>unruly, disruptive</i>	meaning changed from <i>rowdy, disorderly</i>





## u

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
umbra	ghost, shadow	meaning changed from <i>shadow, ghost</i>

## v

<i>Latin</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Change</i>
vāgīvit	wailed	meaning change from <i>cried, wailed</i>
valet	feels well removed	removed from vocabulary
vehementer	loudly, energetically	meaning changed from <i>violently, loudly</i>
vēnābulum	hunting spear	new listing
vēnālīcius	slave dealer	meaning changed from <i>slave-dealer</i>
versus	verse, line (of poetry)	meaning changed from <i>verse, line of poetry</i>
via	street, road	<i>road</i> added to meanings
vīlicus	farm manager	meaning changed from <i>farm manager, bailiff</i>
vīlla	villa, house	meaning changed from <i>house, villa</i>
vituperat: vituperāvit	rebukes, tells off	meaning changed from <i>blames, curses</i>